

VMC ED COVID19 Guidance

March 19, 2020 10pm

1. All ILI respiratory patients should wear surgical masks
2. COVID tests can be ordered without public health calls for stratification
 - a. Type in "COVID" in Epic, tests are sent out to Stanford
 - b. ****Please call public health for high risk discharges (see below)****
3. **If patient arrives in extremis** (presume COVID positive)
 - a. ATTENDINGs only! NO residents, NO med students
 - b. Full PPE: N95, face shield, gowns, gloves [full contact/airborne/droplet]
 - c. If respiratory support required:
 - i. Use CAPR
 - ii. First line: non-rebreather
 - iii. Go straight to ETT if NRB insufficient
 - iv. Do NOT use bipap, HFNC, or other non-invasive measures
 1. [NIPPV only if absolutely sure CHF and not infectious cause]
4. **Admissions:** COVID risk stratification considerations
 - a. Once COVID ordered, pt becomes "Airborne isolation"
 - b. LOW: no notable risk factors
 - i. No COVID test
 - ii. Surgical mask for patient PRN
 - iii. Droplet precaution PRN
 - c. HIGH: travel risk, proximity with confirmed contacts (within < 6ft, > 2min), "extremis"
 - i. TEST for COVID
 - ii. FULL isolation: contact, airborne, droplet
 - d. MED: gray zone ["risk factors" mentioned below, or other considerations]
 - i. Check
 1. Flu
 2. RPP (PRN, can be ordered under "Mona")
 - ii. DROPLET precautions
 - iii. Discuss with medicine to determine COVID testing
5. **If pt can be discharged home**
 - a. All ILI should be DROPLET during ER visit with surgical mask
 - b. ILI stratification for COVID testing of stable patients who can be discharged
 - i. If asymptomatic, do not COVID test
 - ii. If ILI, consider COVID test
 1. Flu test liberally
 - iii. If ILI + risk factors: TEST for COVID

1. Positive verbal COVID screen [affected countries, proximity with confirmed contacts]
 2. Pregnant
 3. >65y
 4. Homeless
 - a. SW/CM may be able to facilitate temp hotel for isolation
 5. Barracks/prison
 - a. Ensure pt is quarantined in infirmary after dc back to jail
 6. Immunocompromised
 7. HCW (including SNF workers, housekeeping)
- c. If suspected or tested, do not keep in ER for results, DISCHARGE
- i. Will be contacted if positive
 - ii. Self Isolation Guidance:
 1. If not tested or COVID negative, self isolate **until 72 hours after symptom resolution**
 2. If COVID positive, self isolate for **14 days after positive test result** or **7 days after symptom resolution**, whichever is longer
 - iii. Discharge instructions
 1. **.covid19patientinfo** dot phrase for instructions available in multiple languages (spanish/vietnamese)
 2. [SCC Suspected Case Discharge Instructions](#)
 3. [SCC Confirmed Case Discharge Instructions](#)
- d. If discharging back to high-risk setting
- i. Immunocompromised/high risk people at home
 1. Offer “small supply” surgical masks for pt/family PRN
 - ii. Discharging to congregate setting (jail, homeless shelter, SNF/rehab)
 1. Call **Public Health Provider Line** for a PUI number to facilitate expeditious turnaround from public health lab
 - a. 408-885-4214 (M-F, 8a-5p)
 - b. 408-998-3438 (after hours line)
 2. Ensure that discharge setting can isolate patient appropriately until results obtained
 - a. If not, contact SW/CM for assistance

6. Health Provider testing (for exposures)

- a. Providers should universally use surgical masks
- b. If provider develops ILI, get tested in Express Care for COVID and self isolate
 - i. If COVID-, continue isolation until ILI sx resolve
 - ii. If COVID+, isolate 14+ days
- c. Exposure risk stratification
 - i. Exposure = Less than 6 feet, for greater than 2 minutes

	Provider + mask	Provider - mask

Pt + mask	Low risk	Med risk
Pt - mask	Med risk	HIGH RISK

*Mask = surgical mask

- d. Clearance for work
 - i. **Low risk:** continue routine work
 - ii. **Medium risk:** okay to work with surgical mask x14 days [or COVID negative test]
 - iii. **High risk:** 14 day home isolation

***Items available in physician lounge [Group use; individual diversion strongly discouraged]

- Hand sanitizer
- Saniwipes
- Small supply N95s and surgical masks
 - If you need N95s, ask a nurse, they will get it from lockdown

Additional Resources

1. Healthcare Provider Information
 - a. [Santa Clara County COVID19 Provider Information Page](#)
 - b. [CDC COVID19 Healthcare Professional Guidance](#)
2. PPE
 - a. [CDC PPE "Supply Optimization" Strategies](#)
3. Patient Guidance
 - a. [CDPH Self Isolation Guidance](#)
 - b. [County FAQ about COVID shelter-in-place](#)